

:

2004 27



i	
1	-1
1	-
4	-2
4	-
6	-
6	-
9	-
11	()
14	-3
14	-
16	-
20	-
20	-
28	: -4
31	-



2004

27

()

33

:

()

-

-

2005

31

:

71

-2

-3

:

-4

:

-5

-6

:

-1

-

-7

2005

-8

2005

2005

-

:

-12

-9

()

2004

27

/ /

-10

-11

:

.1

(4)

-

2003

⁽¹⁾(ORHA)

()

(5)

"

(2)

"

12

"

" "

(3)"

2003

20

(1)

:

" (4)

.2004

www.iraqfoundation.org/

(2)

studies/2002dec/10_draft.html.

" 8 1

(5)

.2002

"

()

" " (2-4-2)

(3)

) " " " :

.(

(8) ()

()

2004

(6) ()

(9)

)
(

(7)

2005

1994 (8)

(. . . --

(. . .)

()

2004 .

2005

ICG (9)

2003 11

13

19 ICG ICG

27 ICG 2003

.2004 27

:) 26 ICG (6)

2004 8 (

- - (7)

" : 2004

" : "

--

--

"

"Why Decentralize Power in A Democracy?"

www.Stanford.edu/~l : 2004 17

diamond/iraq/centralize_Power021204.htm.

()

(10)

()

(11)

(12)

2003

(10)

"Democratisation and Democratic Local Governance
2000 Programming Handbook"
.7 6

(11)

"Why Decentralise Power in A
.7 Democracy?"

(12)

"Why
: Decentralise Power in A Democracy?"

"Democratisation and Democratic Local
.5 Governance Programming Handbook"

-2

()

(17)

(18)

)

-(

(14)

(13)

(15)

) (19)

(16)

(20)

(

1968

(13)

/ ICG (17)
:2004 16 / :2004 12
) (18)

The Modern -
.294 (2004) "*History of Iraq*,
" : " :6 ICG
" 11 ICG 10 9 2002
.17 3 2003 25 " :
(14)

() ()
()
" " :
2004 () " :2

:2004 9 ICG
13 2004 21
" " .2004

2004 / ICG (19)
28 / ICG
59 .2004

(2002) 44 "*After Saddam*", *Survival*, (15)
.37 23
(16)

.62 (1969)
.2004 ICG (20)
2004 19 /

Vivre la Tyrannie et lui Survivre - - 2003
(2004)

(21)

(26)

(22)

.2003

(27)

(23)

(24)

(26)

%20

%15

("the Duelfer Report"),

www.cia.gov/cia/reports/ iraq_wmd_2004/

(25)

Sanctions and the Search for Security:

" .33 (2002) Challenges to UN Action

3 1

ICG "

-2004 18

10 3

.2004

ICG

": 2004

(USAID)

(27)

(1969)

159

(21)

" USAID

RTI

(22)

"Democracy in Iraq: Building democracy from the ground
http://www.usaid.gov/iraq/pdf/iraq_demgov up"

" 2003

_0504.pdf

.www.rti.org :

(23)

.2003

2 /

ICG

(24)

2004 14

ICG

(25)

"Iraq Reconstruction Plan, Shelter and Urban Development"
http://www.unhabitat.org/iraq/ (2003)

documents/IraqReconstructionPlan.doc

"Sowing the seeds of - -

.2003 11

discontent"

2003

2003

()

(29)

"

"

(30)

(28)

USAID

" " (29)

-2004 4 . . ICG "

()

ICG (30)

.2004 12

ORHA

(28)

(34)

")

(35) ("2003 15

(31)"

)

(

()

(101)

2003

ICG

(36)"

)

(

(32)

:" "

(37)

(34)

(33)"

<http://middleeastreference.org.uk/irdc.html>:

() ()

.2004 -

2003 (35)

ICG

" 2004 12

"Babil Governor Removed from Office",

.2003 11 51 6 *RFE/RL Iraq Report*

.2004 21 ICG (36)

) (37)

206 2004 28 (

24

.2004 4 . . ICG (31)

/ ICG (32)

.2004 -- ()

"Sheik's Appointment by British (33)

.2004 11 Triggers Protests and Accusations"

2003

2003

(42)

(43)

7.5

(38)

2004

28

(28)

(40)

(39)

(44)

(42)

(41)

14 (2003 21)1483

"Development Fund "2

http://www.cpa- : 2003 10 for Iraq",
iraq.org/regulations/20030615_CPAREG_2_Development
Fund_for_Iraq.pdf .
المؤقتة حصة تمويل

http://www.cpa- :
Iraq.org/budget/CERP-main.html.

2004 24 7564253893.17

: 13

"

http://www.iraqcoalition.org/budget/DFI_26jun2004.xls:

(43)

- ICG (44)

-2004 14

2004 28

28 . 18

ICG

.2 2004 2 30

.2004 21 ICG

(38)

.2004 4 . ICG

(39)

20

1999

()

"It's Time to Have Some Trust in the (40)

-- 2003 29 Shiites", Wall Street Journal

"Iraqi Groups Grab Power in Key City, Factions

ICG . 2003 30 Fight"

.2004 /

/ ICG (41)

.2004 2004 2003

)

(RTI

(48)

(49)

(45)"

() 88

9

()

(50)

(51)

(46)

()

2003 26

167

(52)"

(48)

.2004

30 . .

ICG

"

(47)

ICG

(49)

.2004

30

(50)

2004

- 2004

13

ICG

"

"

(. . .)

":

(. . .)

(51)

.2004 18

ICG

(45)

.2004 26 . .

ICG

(46)

<http://www.usaid.gov/Iraq/contracts/lg.html> :

(47)

": (. . .)

.2004

"

167

"

9

ICG

(52)

45

":

.2004 17

.2004 26 . .

ICG

"

2002

:

:

" " (56)

)

"

" : ICG ((53)

(57)"

:

"

"

"

(54)

(58)

2003

"

"

:

()

)

"

(

"

"

(

)

(59) ()

(55)"

(56)

.2003 2 ICG (57)

.2003 29 ICG (58)

()

(59)

()

()

:

.2004 17

ICG (55)

.2003 / ICG (53)

15 - (54)

: 2003

2003

() -

2003

) - - (

⁽⁶⁰⁾2003

2003

" 15 " 2004

) .(2004 8 ⁽⁶¹⁾

⁽⁶²⁾

4 . . ICG

.2004

2003 ⁽⁶⁰⁾

"Coalition Provisional - - Authority, driving force of Iraq reconstruction",

.2003 22

" ICG 15 ⁽⁶²⁾
15 -4 2
.5 1 8 " : "26 ICG

.2004 21 ICG ⁽⁶¹⁾

(63)

2003

(67)

" " :
" "

(68)

(64)

2004

2004

(65) " "

194

91

16

(69)

445

" " ()

(66)

15

15

" "

11 /

ICG (67)

- 2004

28 (63)

2004

26

ICG

" :

"

(68)

" 15

:

"

.www.sistani.org/messages/antoni.htm

(64)

()

15

() ()

2004

71

(65)

(66)

2004

17

ICG

12

(67 64)

(11

ICG

2004

15

(69)

www.usaid.gov/iraq/accomplishments/ loggov.html:

2003

" :

- - - -

(71) "

2004

15

(72)

)

(70)

(. . .)

()

)

(

2003

:

()

.2004 30 ICG (71)

.2004 26 . . ICG (72)

.2004 26 . . ICG (70)

-3

1991

-

(76)

22

1957

1979

) (77)

(

(73)

-

(

)

1979

(74)

(75)

)

(

)

)

(

.(

)

.(

" : " (73)

Ayatollahs, Sufis and Ideologues: State, Religion and Social Movements in Iraq (2002) --57 .155

Iraq Since 1958: From Revolution to Dictatorship (2001) -196-97

) ICG (76)

ICG (74)

.1999 - (

.12 11 2003 9

Out of the Ashes: The Resurrection of Saddam Hussein (1999) - (77)

220 (2000) *A History of Iraq* (75)

:2 1 (1998) *World Transformed:*

) *The Modern History of Iraq* 23

.19 (1998) (78)

.178-81 (2004)

1988-1980

()

)

.()

(79)

(80)

(82)

(83)

1990

()

(81)

(84)

2003

197-98 *The Modern History of Iraq,*
.104 -98 (1988), *Iran and Iraq at War*

(79)

(80)

.2004 18
2004

(81)

16

.2004
(83)

ICG

(84)

(16)

.2004 18

(85)^u

" : () 41

23 ((86)

(89)^u

2003

(87)^u

(90)

2004

(88)

(91)

2003 (85)

9 ICG (89)

.2004 18

"Clashes Rise in Southern Iraq. (90)

Jobless Protesters Confront Ukrainian Troops and Local

ICG 2004 14 Police"

.2004

.2004 14 ICG

ICG (86)

2004 17

.2004 12 ICG (87)

.2004 ICG " (88)

2004 29 " " (91)

2004 20

ICG "

.2004 21

2003

()
(94)

(95)

2003

(92)

- -

" :

-

....

"

.

(94)

11 " " :
<http://www.stanford.edu/~ldiamond/> : 2004
.iraq/Transition_ to_ What _in_ Iraq.htm
" :2003

(93)

()

:

2003 22 1484

: 2003 11 "
<http://www.juancole.com>

(300)

" "

<http://www.un.org/Docs/journal/asp/ws.asp?m=s/res/> :
.2003)1483(2003
(95)

13

2003 (92)

131

" "

(93)

: "America's Failure to Build Democracy in Iraq"
<http://home.uchicago.edu/~rmyerson/iraq.pdf>

- 2003 38

"

2004

: 2004 13 "Informed Comment",
www.juancole.com

.2004 18 "

(96)

(100)"

(97)

(98)

)

(15

)

(

(99)

"

(

(101)

"

()

160

60 80

2004 27 . . ICG (96)

" 2004 26 . . ICG (100)

" " " (97)

"2004 " :

" " " " " " (98)

.2004 7 "Iraq: The Next Stage" (101)

.www.fpri.org: " (99)

5000 2003

" :2004 caucus " " (99)

: " " " :2004

"Mayhem, day by day: a reporter's notebook" .2004 28

" 60 40

" "

(106)

(102)"

11

"

40

12)

(103)"

(

"

"

"

"

(107)

(104)

()

(108)

24

2003

(105)

"

(109)"

)

(

.2004 ICG (102)

- -- 2004 22 () (103)

.2004 23

.2004/2/ 18 ICG (104)

(105)

ICG (106)

.2004/2/ 18 15

" :

.2004/8/6 . (107)

"

.2004/8 /21 ICG (108)

"

" " "

" (109)

.2004/5/17

"

.2004/2/17

ICG

2004

(113)

(114)

(115)"

(116)

1969

159

159

1949

.1907

"Playing on Principle? Israel's Justification for
 its Administrative Acts in the Occupied West Bank"
*International Law and the Administration of Occupied
 Territories: Two Decades of Israeli Occupation of the West
 Bank and Gaza Strip* (1992)
 205 -38 (1992)
 " : 1907 43

(113)

(110)"

2003

(111)

Documents on the "

18-80 (2000)*Laws of War*

(112)

43

"The Administration of Occupied Territory in International
 Law" 246 241-66
 .2004/1/16 ICG (114)
 .2003/12/11 ICG (115)
 " (116)

.2004 /8/4 . . ICG (110)
 " (111)

) 2004

(
 .2004 /8/6 . . ICG (112)
 (2004/5/ 22)1483

: (2003/5/16)2 1

http://www.cpa-iraq.org/regulations/20030516_CPAREG_1_The_Coalition_Provisional_Authority_.pdf

" ()

(117) 159

159

(121)

(118)

"
.() 57 "2005 31 .

55/

2003

.2004

"
(119)"

2004

"
159

- 56

(122)

:52

(120)(

)

(56)

ICG

.2004/1/29

2004

(117)

(118)

159

.(1969)

159

(8)57

.(2004 8)

55 "

www.cpa-iraq.org/government/TAL.html

.2004/7/26 .

ICG

(119)

58 54 53

(120)

.1 6 4 (1969)

159 (122)

.20-18 .

ICG

71

()

(123)

-

(5 3 2)

(127)

2004 6

([2 1-] 4)

71

(124)

2003

4)

([1]

(125)

71

(126)

159

(128)

()56 (123)

http://www.cpa-iraq.org/regulations/ : " 20040406_CPAORD_71_Local_Governmental_Powers_.pdf (125)

"Iraq: The Fate of CPA Orders after June 30" http://www.ceip.org : (2004) 6 2

" : " "(2)2 (127)

.2004/8/4 . . ICG " 8 (1) (126)

"... (128)

1969 159

" "

"...

71 (131)

(1) "

(129)

:
71 ()
(132)

(130)

(71)

" " " "

159

ICG

.2004/8/11 . .

(129)

"Lesson Learned"

"

.3 2000. . "

(130)

ICG

(131)

" 71 2004

(132)

.2004

ICG

"Why Decentralise Power in A "

2004/7/17

."Democracy?"

(135)u

)

2004 1

(136)

(

(133)

(137)

:

()

()

(138)

)

(134)(

.2004/8/29 ICG (135)

() ICG (136)

.2004 -

ICG (137)

.2004/1/27

(138)

"

"

" "2003 ICG

" : (133)

" :

.2004/1/17 ICG "

(. . .)

ICG

(134)

.2004

"
(143)

" (139)(2003 15

(144) (140)" " "

15

(145) (141)

)

(

(146)"

" :

() " : (142)"

88

(147)

14 2003 23)

2003/12/30 "
.http://www.usaid.gov/iraq/vid_live093003_t.html
2003 (139)

.2003/9/6 ICG (143)

-- / ICG (144)

15-9 / .2004/2/14 9 -- ICG (145)

.2004 ICG (146)

/ 2004 ICG (146)

" :2004

.2003/6/9 ICG " (140)

ICG "

.2004/6/9 (141)

ICG " " 2004/1 /28

.2004 31 " : "

" : : "

.2004/1/16 ICG "

.2004 21-17 ICG (147)

www.usaid.gov/LiraqIvid_live 093003: 2003/9/30

.2004/1 /16 ICG (142)

" (2004)
 " (152)
 ") 15
 15
 .(2005
 (148)
 2004
 (153)
 (149)

.2004/2/14 ICG " -
 "Lessons (USAID) Learned" 9 21
 " (150)
 "USAID's Experience .
 in Decentralisation and Democratic Local Governance"
 .3 200 " : (151)

2003 29 (148)
 "Democratisation and Democratic Local Governance 200-150
 .6 2000 .Programming Handbook" (152)
 ICG 2004/1/28 ICG
 ICG .2004/8/6 "Iraqis Get a Taste of .2004/1/29
 --Democracy at a Lively Town Hall Meeting"
 " 2003 .2004/1/13
 .2004/1/11 ICG " " (149)
 1 ICG
 ICG " .2004 (150)
 .2004/2/10 ICG
 " (151)
 .2004/8/4 ICG (153)

(154)

(156)"

(155)

(154)

28) 100

71

(2004

()

http://www.cpa-iraq.org/regulations/20040628_CPAORD_100_Transition_of_Laws_Regulations_Orders_68_167_and_Directives.pdf.

68

()

ICG "

.2004/7/26

236.911.000

"USAID Iraq :

Reconstruction Financial Summary", in USAID, "Iraq Reconstruction and Humanitarian Relief", Weekly Update

.18-16 2004 21 no. 41

(155)

()

":

: -4

2004

)
 ()
)
 ()
 .()
 ICG

-
-
-

(157)

(158)

(159)2005

(160)

130 2004

(157)

(100)

"Assessing Iraq's National
 2004 Conference", *Arab Reform Bulletin*, vol. 2, no. 8
<http://www.ceip.org/files/Publications/2004-09-09.asp?p=1 & from=pubdate#toc>

(158)

ICG (159)
 ICG .2004/9/26
) .2004
 ()
 ()
 .2004/8/11 ICG
 2004/6/7 96 (160)

ICG " "
 : .204 17
 ICG " "
 .2004 21

http://www.cpa-iraq.org/regulations/20040615_CPAORD_96_The_Electoral_Law.pdf
 "Iraq's Electoral System: A
 Strategy for Inclusiveness"

.2004 6 ICG ."

()

2005

(162)

()

(163)

1992

:

(164)

()

(162)

31

2004 31 92

2005

(161)2005

96

":

"

2005 7

()

(163)

2004/10/12

ICG

1991

(164)

(PUK)

Electoral System: A Misguided Strategy""Iraq's

2004 8 2

<http://www.ceip.org/files/Publications/2004-09-09.asp?p=1&from=pubdate#toc>

"Sistani fears a delay in elections, aides

(161)

2004/9/24

say"

"

:ICG

2004/10/13

"

()

(166)

□

□

□

.2005

.2005

-

31

-

()

2004

27

/ /

(165)

-

" " " (166)
ICG "
.2004/7/25 /

ICG "
.2004/7/21

(165)

" "
%82.1
%10.3
8/2 7/24 "
<http://www.iri.org/pdfs/IRI%20July%20PUBLIC%20Poll%20Presentation.ppt>

ملحق أ

خارطة العراق

